

DEALING WITH LIES DURING EVALUATING, INTERVIEWING AND CONSULTING OF PROBATION CLIENTS

LIE FEATURES

- ✖ Lies are means of controlling other people's behavior by misinforming them .
- ✖ Lawbreakers often use it in various situations

LIE FEATURES

- ✗ Lies are distinguishable. In the liar's mind, the sources of poor false constructions and the perception of the real event in images keep competing.

LIE FEATURES

- ✗ Psychosomatic reactions are not a reliable lie indicator.
- ✗ They include:
 - ✓ tremor of limbs,
 - ✓ breathing and pulse rate,
 - ✓ dry mouth,
 - ✓ blood vessels contraction, resulting in getting pale or a blush .

LIE FEATURES

- ✗ When lying actively, the convict creates a whole pseudo model of the event and fills it with details. They contain numerous controversies.

LIE FEATURES

- ✗ It is more difficult to recognize lies when the lawbreaker knows well the real circumstances, but mixes them with false details

LIE FEATURES

- ✖ Answering specific questions, asked several times in a different form, in the same stereotype way, obviously prepared in advance, is an indicator of lying.
- ✖ In reality, image perceptions are dynamic.

LIE FEATURES

- ✗ In the liar's mind, two models of an actual event are in constant conflict:
 - ✓ real and
 - ✓ imaginary.
- ✗ Therefore, he could make an involuntary mistake or break down.

LIE FEATURES

- ✖ Freud points out that lying changes reaction time. It shortens or expands according to the typical reaction time of a specific person. Also, liars often make pauses.

LIE FEATURES

- ✖ Lawbreakers lie not only to conceal their criminal actions.
- ✖ They use lies to draw public attention and show their importance.

LIE FEATURES

- ✖ Some lawbreakers lie because they have difficulties with perceiving and re-creating certain events.

LIE INDICATORS ARE:

- ✖ When lying, the liar's pupils widens 4 times;
- ✖ The liar looks his interlocutor in the eye not more than one third of the time of the whole conversation;
- ✖ Pupil's contraction might be an indicator of hostility;

LIE INDICATORS ARE:

- ✖ A frank person keeps his palms completely or partly open;
- ✖ Arms kept crossed, behind one's back or in one's pockets indicate the opposite.

LIE INDICATORS ARE:

- ✗ Covering your mouth with your hand;
- ✗ Pulling the sleeves of your shirt trying to ease the stress;
- ✗ Rubbing your eye-brows.

LIE INDICATORS ARE:

- ✗ Hectic gesturing;
- ✗ Talking too much.

WAYS TO COUNTERACT LIES:

- ✖ Mosaic conduct of interviews or conversations;
- ✖ Asking plenty of specifying questions;
- ✖ Direct denouncement of lies at the very first attempts of the sentenced person.

WAYS TO COUNTERACT LIES:

- ✖ Revealing the controversies in the convict's claims;
- ✖ Demonstrating that you know more than you really do;
- ✖ Commenting on the convict's behavior during the interview or conversation.